

Financing Programs of the Health Care System in the Republic of Uzbekistan

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Abstract

This article talks about the changes that have been taking place in the field of financing the healthcare system in our country in recent years, how important they are for the economy of our country, as well as their role in improving the standard of living and well-being of the population. . Also, the contents of health system financing programs are revealed in detail.

Keywords: *financing strategy, state budget, volume of medical assistance, quality of medical services, license, efficiency of medical services, financing system, medical equipment, medical institutions.*

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The Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan, together with the Ministry of Justice, will submit to the Cabinet of Ministers a draft of the Government's decision providing for procedures related to the organization of nursing work by February 1, 2021.

A procedure will be established according to which from January 1, 2021:

- Individuals who are tax residents of the Republic of Uzbekistan in relation to receiving medical care for themselves and their close relatives (spouse, minor children and retired parents) in medical organizations on the territory of the Republic the right to deduct from the income tax base the expenses incurred and confirmed by documents (online check-cash machine QR-code checks, etc.);
- 5 mln. of taxpayers' wages and other incomes, which are directed to pay insurance premiums under the voluntary medical insurance contract, but during the tax period. the part not exceeding soums is not taxed. In this case, when the insurance contract is canceled before its term and the insurance premium (a part of it) is returned to the insured or the insured person, the returned insurance premium is taxed by the insurance organization.

The limited number of management staff of the executive apparatus is established in the form of the State Medical Insurance Fund, a state institution consisting of 46 units.

The following are defined as the main tasks of the Fund:

- introduction and management of the state medical insurance system and ensuring interdepartmental cooperation in the implementation of a unified state policy in this area;
- Implementation of the pilot project of introduction of the state medical insurance system in the Syrdarya region from July 1, 2021 to the end of 2022;
- introduction of a system of strategic purchase of medical services included in the volume of medical care guaranteed by the state in order to provide all strata of the population with quality and necessary medical care;
- financing the provision of high-quality and complete medical care in the volumes guaranteed by the state to all segments of the population within the framework of the pilot project;
- collection, management of funds allocated from the State budget of the Republic of Uzbekistan in order to cover the guaranteed volumes of medical aid, organization of their targeted and effective spending within the framework of the pilot project;
- management of the unified information system, database and other information resources of the state medical insurance, ensuring their proper functioning;
- according to the results of the pilot project, to implement the necessary measures for the gradual introduction of the state medical insurance system in other regions of the republic.

Jamg'armaning ijro etuvchi apparati xodimlariga davlat boshqaruvi the conditions for payment of wages for the employees of the bodies are applied, and when determining their salaries based on the approved grades of wages according to the Unified Tariff Scale, the tariff coefficient is used with an increase of 1.6 times.

The Executive Office of the Fund of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Uzbekistan at the expense of the State Budget of the

Republic of Uzbekistan in the amount of 25% of the salary fund encourages the employees of the State Medical Insurance Fund. the proposal to establish an incentive fund is approved.

Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan:

- a) to the Cabinet of Ministers within a week:
 - the draft of the Government's decision providing for organizational measures related to the introduction of the state medical insurance system;
 - Introduces practical proposals for the introduction of the "Electronic health care" system, including the unified information system of the state medical insurance, database and other information resources;
- b) together with the Ministry of Finance, the Ministry of Justice, the Ministry of Information Technologies and Communications Development, submits to the Cabinet of Ministers the procedure and administrative regulations for the provision of medical assistance at the expense of the State Budget of the Republic of Uzbekistan in state and private medical organizations within two months. ;
- c) In cooperation with the Ministry of Innovative Development and other interested ministries and agencies, within two months, the temporary procedure for preservation and transplantation of the retina of the eye will be submitted to the Cabinet of Ministers, which provides for the following:
 - requirements for public and private medical organizations that provide medical assistance for patients with retinal preservation and transplantation;
 - to carry out the transplantation of the retina only on the basis of the consent given by the donor during his life and in compliance with international standards and requirements related to this field;
- d) together with interested ministries and agencies within two months:
 - on carrying out a tour of the existing equipment and equipment related to information and communication technologies in the institutions of the state healthcare system and covering the formed need;
 - inspection and passporting of existing medical equipment and equipment in the institutions of the state healthcare system, as well as analysis of the technical condition of medical equipment and equipment and the supply of personnel, the efficiency of their use, the actual need for some medical equipment and equipment on creating a system;
 - submits proposals to the Cabinet of Ministers on amendments and additions to legal documents resulting from this decision.

Each service group has its own characteristics¹. In conclusion, we can say that financing the healthcare system is important nowadays. In particular, the main goals are as follows²:

- citizens health protection aimed at increasing the role and responsibility of the bodies and organizations of the Ministry of Health in providing full and timely medical services to the

¹Ortikniyozovich U. F. The Significance of Theoretical Concepts of Services and Service Activity //American Journal of Economics and Business Management. – 2022. – T. 5. – №. 6. – C. 43-45.

² <https://ssv.uz/uz/menu/zadachi-i-funksii-ministerstva>

population, including in the volumes guaranteed by the state implementation of a unified state policy in the field of;

- ensuring the priority of public health care, encouraging the population to lead a healthy lifestyle, first of all, the culture of the population in educating a sense of responsibility for their own health and the health of those around them and improving medical literacy;
- in order to improve the gene pool of the nation, to create favorable conditions for the birth and upbringing of a healthy generation, to increase the medical culture in the family, to increase the quality and longevity of life, to protect the health of the population, and in the field of sanitary-epidemiological tranquility, the main state policy development of directions;
- to expand the volume of medical assistance provided to rural residents directly in the organizations of primary medical and sanitary assistance, to organize practical assistance in establishing a system of specialized services at the district level for the main, frequently occurring types of diseases;
- primary, quick, immediate and urgent care provided to the population due to both bringing medical care closer to the population served, and wide introduction of information technologies, telemedicine, clinical protocols of treatment, and providing the experience of leading foreign and local specialists to the medical staff of regional medical institutions increase the level of convenience and speed of specialized medical care, and we can list others.

Literature:

1. Ortikniyozovich U. F. The Significance of Theoretical Concepts of Services and Service Activity //American Journal of Economics and Business Management. – 2022. – T. 5. – №. 6. – C. 43-45.
2. <https://ssv.uz/uz/menu/zadachi-i-funktsii-ministerstva>