

The Role of Hotels in Economic Development

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Abstract

The question of why it is necessary to rely on facts and achieve the emergence of many opinions in the organization and improvement of personnel management in hotel enterprises is considered important. There are many aspects that are the basis for making decisions.

Keywords: *tourism, hotel industry, population employment, gross domestic product, sector, entrepreneurship, service sector, need, social sector.*

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Tourism and hotel industry are components of one industry. The increase in the need for hotels is directly related to the development of tourism. Expansion of hotels does not happen by itself. It is known from world practice that the development of tourism leads to the growth of the country's economy, the development of underdeveloped regions, the increase of population employment, and the rise of the culture of the population¹.

Tourism is such a field that its development in any country will improve the economy of that country and improve its social life. Due to this, many countries have become tourist centers. The development of the economy of such countries is mainly carried out at the expense of tourism. The system of hotels, which is an integral part of this industry, has also been formed as a network.

It is known that our country has great tourist potential. This is a huge opportunity to boost the economy. However, full use of such opportunities has not been achieved. According to the information provided by some scientists and mass media, the share of tourism in the GDP of our country is 1.8%². However, the share of this indicator is much higher in developed countries. For example, 12% in Spain, 10% in the Arab Republic of Egypt, 8% in Greece, 8% in the Federal Republic of Germany, 6-7% in France, 6.2% in India, 5% in Singapore, Belgium, USA is 3%³. It can be seen that there are still great opportunities for the development of tourism and hotel industry in our country, which has rich tourist resources.

Another important aspect of the development of this sector for Uzbekistan is that it is a decisive factor in providing employment to the unemployed population in the rural areas of our country. Because many traditional services that are attractive for private entrepreneurship are gradually developing both in the city and in the countryside. In this decision, he gave a strict task to the local authorities, which was a great impetus for the development of the industry. For example, in the decision: "The fact that the heads of local authorities are not paying enough attention to this important sector cannot be tolerated"⁴, it was noted. Of course, the effectiveness of the neglected area will also be appropriate. The share of the service sector in the GDP in 2005 was 38.3 percent⁵. By 2010, the amount of this indicator was determined to be 49.0 percent, and we fully achieved it. But this is still not enough. Because, as we saw above, the share of service industries in the gross domestic product in the developed countries of the world is 60-80 percent. 70% of the population employed in the economy of these countries works in this service sector⁶.

¹Xolikulov A., Yuldasheva N. Mehmonxonalarda servis sifatini oshirishning konseptual yo'nalishlari va uni baholashning ilmiy-nazariy va uslubiy masalalari // *Obshchestvo i innovatsii*. – 2021. – T. 2. – №. 2. – S. 76-86.

² Qudratov G'.H., Musayev H.H. O'zbekistonning investitsiya siyosati va uning turizm xizmat bozorini rivojlantirishda tutgan o'rni. // O'zbekistonda turizm xizmat bozorini rivojlantirishning ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy muammolari. Monografiya. – T.: "Iqtisodiyot" nashriyoti, 2012. – 288-289-betlar.

³ Qudratov G'.H., Musayev H.H. O'zbekistonning investitsiya siyosati va uning turizm xizmat bozorini rivojlantirishda tutgan o'rni. // O'zbekistonda turizm xizmat bozorini rivojlantirishning ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy muammolari. Monografiya. – T.: "Iqtisodiyot" nashriyoti, 2012. – 288-289-betlar. Ushbu ma'lumotlar Pardayev M.Q., Xalikulov A.N., H.A.Rahimovlarning "Mehmonxona xo'jaliklarida samaradorlikni oshirish muammolari" nomli monografiyada ham keltirilgan (T.: "Iqtisodiyot" nashriyoti, 2013. – 44 bet.).

⁴ O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining 2006 yil 17 apreldagi "O'zbekiston Respublikasida 2006-2010 yillarda xizmat ko'rsatish va servis sohasini rivojlantirishni jadallashtirish chora-tadbirlari to'g'risida"gi qarori. «Xalq so'zi». 2006 yil 18 aprel. 1-bet.

⁵ O'zbekistonning statistik axborotnomasi. 2005 yil. 5-bet.

⁶ Xalikulov N.N. Mehmonxonalarda servis sifati va samaradorligini oshirish imkoniyatlari. Iqtisod fanlari nomzodi

The lack of rapid development of the service sector in our country has also affected the composition of consumer spending. In 2005, the share of services in the structure of consumption expenditures of the population of our country was only 15.4 percent⁷. However, the amount of this indicator is not less than 50-60 percent in developed countries⁸.

The establishment of tourist centers in mountain and rural areas helps to develop these areas and improve the standard of living of the population.

In recent years, in many countries, especially in our country, it has become a habit for people living in cities to go to the countryside on weekends to have fun. This has led to the fact that the villagers require a second specialization in tourism and the construction and operation of tourist complexes in the scenic areas of the village. This, in turn, makes it possible to improve the living conditions of the villagers.

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⁷ Социальное развитие и уровень жизни населения в Узбекистане 2004. Т.: Госкомстат Узбекистана. 2005.-С 72.

⁸ O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining 2006 yil 17 apreldagi "O'zbekiston Respublikasida 2006-2010 yillarda xizmat ko'rsatish va servis sohasini rivojlantirishni jadallashtirish chora-tadbirlari to'g'risida"gi qarori. «Xalq so'zi». 2006 yil 18 aprel.1-bet

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