

Development of Ecological and Recreational Tourism in Our Country

Gapparov Azim Kayumovich ¹

Abstract

This article talks about the fact that tourism is a complex socio-economic field, and many other factors influence the priority of each direction in tourism.

Keywords: *tourism, ecological tourism, tourist resources, anthropogenic, international tourism, development, transport, tourist flow, historical development.*

¹Teacher of the Samarkand Institute of Economics and Service

Many experts divide resources in tourism into levels and evaluate these levels as having priority or lower importance in tourism. Innovative activities and approaches are important for the effective performance of service tasks¹. For example, in order to develop tourism in certain countries, those on the first side prioritize international tourism and the diversity and attractiveness of tourist facilities and resources of this country. This is a very correct conclusion.

On the other hand, those on the other side put forward that the well-known accommodation resources (hotels, restaurants), transportation system, tourist routes and services on these tourist routes, and excursion services on the routes should meet the global requirements for the development of tourism in a country. Especially in 2019, the coronavirus pandemic, which spread from China to the whole world, caused great damage to the world economy².

The third party, without denying the above, believes that the development of tourism is the provision of excellent services in the field of tourism in a particular country. Also, those who prioritize the opinion that if the management of tourism in the country is well established, the basis for the development of tourism in this country will be created, and the rest can be developed, they are right in their place.

Since tourism is a complex socio-economic field, it is possible to prioritize each direction in tourism. In fact, it should be like that. However, the development of tourism in a particular country is primarily dependent on the diversity and antiquity, mystery, magnificence, miraculousness, historicity and other similar features of tourism resources.

If the tourist resources of the countries are of international importance, if this resource is known in the countries of our planet, the international tourist flow will begin to enter this country and vice versa. Therefore, tourism in a certain country will develop as expected when the above-mentioned tourism resources work perfectly for one purpose. Therefore, the use of tourism resources or the development of tourism resources in the development of tourism should be placed in the following order:

1. Tourist resources - all anthropogenic (man-made) and natural objects (natural geographical region, flora, fauna, biological diversity, unique natural landscapes, climatic features, recreation areas and hokoza).
2. Accommodation resources for tourists - places where tourists spend the night or houses, hotels, tourist camps, rental houses, etc.
3. Resources for feeding tourists - kitchens, bars, restaurants, teahouses, cafes.
4. Resources providing transport services to tourists - all means of transport, types of local transport.

The main reason why we briefly touched on tourism resources in this chapter is based on researching the availability of tourist resources (scarcity, abundance, international or local significance) in the research areas or administrative regions of the state in the development of tourism, and what types of tourism are based on tourist resources. is to determine development opportunities and determine the perspective. Secondly, the use of tourism resources or the

¹2020). 'DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE METHODOLOGY FOR ANALYZING THE EFFICIENCY OF SERVICE ENTERPRISES', *European Journal of Molecular & Clinical Medicine*, 7(3), pp. 3228-3234.

² Ortikniyozovich, F. U. (2020). Theme: Forecasts And Results Of The Negative Impact Of The Covid-19 (Coronavirus) Pandemic On The World Economy And The Economy Of Uzbekistan. *The American Journal of Interdisciplinary Innovations and Research*, 2(08), 108-116.

possibilities of creating these resources, as well as the priority areas of planning and use in tourism, are developed during the preparation of the article.

When we analyze the number and activity of tourist flows around the world, the visit of tourists to ancient and historical miraculous monuments is in the first place, leisure tourism is in the second place, and pilgrimage tourism is in the third place. It is known from the periodical press and international information that ecological tourism has gained the status of world tourism in the last five years.

Therefore, it is important to know the essence of these types of tourism, to analyze the current state of development of these types of tourism in our country, before studying the possibilities of development of ecological and recreational types in our country.

Literature:

1. Aleksandrova A.Yu. Geografiya turizma. Moskva, "KnoRUS", 2010, str. 25-28.
2. Xrabovchenko V.V. Ekologicheskiy turizm. Moskva, "Akademiya", 2004. str.3-6.
3. 2020). 'DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE METHODOLOGY FOR ANALYZING THE EFFICIENCY OF SERVICE ENTERPRISES', European Journal of Molecular & Clinical Medicine, 7(3), pp. 3228-3234.
4. Ortikniyozovich, F. U. (2020). Theme: Forecasts And Results Of The Negative Impact Of The Covid-19 (Coronavirus) Pandemic On The World Economy And The Economy Of Uzbekistan. The American Journal of Interdisciplinary Innovations and Research, 2(08), 108-116.