

Development Issues of Ecological Tourism

Gapparov Azim Kayumovich ¹

Abstract

In this article, ecological tourism has gradually entered the world tourism industry since the 80s of the 20th century. According to the information of the World Tourism Organizations, in the next five years, the flow of tourists in ecological tourism will increase and many other factors will influence it.

Keywords: *ecological tourism, tourist resources, anthropogenic, international tourism, development, International Union for Conservation of Nature, Tourism Society, World Tourism Organization.*

¹Teacher of the Samarkand Institute of Economics and Service

Ecological tourism has gradually entered the world tourism industry since the 80s of the 20th century. According to the information of the World Tourism Organization, the results of the calculations are given that the flow of tourists in ecological tourism will increase more and more in the next five years. Innovative activities and approaches are important for the effective performance of service tasks¹.

In this direction of tourism, the countries of Southern Europe, Southeast Asia, China and the African continent are taking the leading positions. However, the concept of ecological tourism has not yet been given a single definition. The concept of ecotourism is defined differently by scientists, experts, and international tourism and international nature protection organizations.

International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) - "Environmental tourism or ecotourism is responsible travel to the natural environment, exploring it without harming natural areas, and enjoying unique, attractive places of nature while protecting nature. "makes a difference, has a "soft" effect on the environment, activates the socio-economic conditions of the local people and ensures that they receive benefits from this activity."

Tourism Society (TJ) - "As a result of responsible travel to natural areas, nature protection is ensured and the living standards of the local people are improved."

World Wildlife Fund (WWF) - "Ecotourism is travel to areas that have not harmed nature, to get an idea of cultural ethnographic features, without destroying the integrity of the system, creating such economic conditions in which nature protection is improved and natural resources benefit the local people. "

World Tourism Organization (WTO) - "In ecotourism, as a result of responsible travel to natural areas, it ensures the protection of nature and improves the standard of living of the local people." Especially in 2019, the coronavirus pandemic, which spread from China to the whole world, caused great damage to the world economy².

In the concept of the development of ecological tourism of Uzbekistan, "Ecological tourism is not only a trip to exotic natural areas, their animal and plant life with educational and spiritual goals, but also solving ecological problems by implementing social and economic issues. we understand the sum of interconnected sets³".

Ecotourism Society of the United States of America is a purposeful trip to natural areas that takes into account the interests of local people, protects natural resources, preserves the integrity of ecotourism, and deepens the understanding of local culture and the natural environment.

Australia's national ecotourism strategy is purposeful nature travel tourism based on the principles of ecological sustainability and environmental education and cultural programs.

International centers serving the world community have different goals, but their conclusions in determining the place of ecotourism are almost the same. However, the working order and goals of BTT (World Tourism Organization), TJ (Tourism Society), TMQXI (International Union for

¹2020). 'DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE METHODOLOGY FOR ANALYZING THE EFFICIENCY OF SERVICE ENTERPRISES', European Journal of Molecular & Clinical Medicine, 7(3), pp. 3228-3234.

² Ortikniyozovich, F. U. (2020). Theme: Forecasts And Results Of The Negative Impact Of The Covid-19 (Coronavirus) Pandemic On The World Economy And The Economy Of Uzbekistan. The American Journal of Interdisciplinary Innovations and Research, 2(08), 108-116.

³ O'zbekistonda ekologik turizmni rivojlantirish konsepsiyasi. J. Ekologiya xabarnomasi, № 6 Toshkent: 2007, 21-b..

Conservation of Nature) that promote ecotourism are always in conflict with each other. The first two international societies support the use of nature for tourism purposes, and the next international organization is engaged in nature protection.

Now we will present the conclusions of experts and scientists who clarified the concept of ecotourism. At the heart of these conclusions is the idea of promoting ecotourism.

Kazakh expert M. Musatova on the purpose of ecotourism⁴:

- wildlife trip;
- minimal impact on nature;
- supporting nature protection activities;
- receiving environmental education;
- defines it as additional income of local residents from environmental activities.

Russian experts I. Zorin and V. Kvartalnov define the concept of ecotourism in two ways⁵. According to their first conclusions, ecotourism is a direct trip to nature using environmentally friendly technologies. Modern ecological tourism products in ecotours do not have a negative impact on nature, but strengthen the education of nature conservation. According to their second conclusions, tourists who visit unique corners of nature develop feelings of protecting its resources.

According to expert Khabibrakhmanov R., ecological tourism should take place in specially protected natural areas (nature reserves, national parks, natural sculptures, natural monuments, historical-memorial parks). Tourists in these places⁶:

- A. the need to protect rare plants and animals;
- B. that he has had mental and physical rest;
- C. understands that he has received environmental knowledge and education.

It is possible to give many opinions that correspond to the content of the mentioned conclusions⁷. Analyzing the given data, real fans of ecotourism want to see and observe the relationship of "nature + society + solidarity + friendship" during their trip to the bosom of nature. If we summarize the general opinions, ecotourism is being in the heart of nature, and the development of ecotourism in nature protection will give positive results.

Literature:

1. 2020). 'DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE METHODOLOGY FOR ANALYZING THE EFFICIENCY OF SERVICE ENTERPRISES', European Journal of Molecular & Clinical Medicine, 7(3), pp. 3228-3234.
2. Ortikniyozovich, F. U. (2020). Theme: Forecasts And Results Of The Negative Impact Of The Covid-19 (Coronavirus) Pandemic On The World Economy And The Economy Of

⁴ М.Мустова Экотуризм.

⁵ Туристический терминологический словарь. Москва, "Советский спорт", 1999, 664 б.

⁶ Будущее "Зеленого" туризма. Экокурьер, 1997, 22 октябр.

⁷ Трузм и устойчивое развитие. Экокурьер, 1997, 27 декабр.

- Uzbekistan. The American Journal of Interdisciplinary Innovations and Research, 2(08), 108-116.
3. O‘zbekistonda ekologik turizmni rivojlantirish konsepsiyasi. J. Ekologiya xabarnomasi, № 6 Toshkent: 2007, 21-b..
 4. М.Мустова Экотуризм.
 5. Туристический терминологический словарь. Москва, “Советский спорт”, 1999, 664 б.
 6. Будущее “Зеленого” туризма. Экокурьер, 1997, 22 октябр.
 7. Туризм и устойчивое развитие. Экокурьер, 1997, 27 декабр.