

The Importance and Role of the Digital Economy in Innovative Development

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Abstract

We cannot imagine the rapid development of the digital economy in the globalization of Uzbekistan's economy and the technological process. To achieve this, widespread use in all sectors of modern means of communication, the Internet and mobile Internet communications is necessary, which creates the conditions for in-depth modernization of the economy at a fast pace. However, to manage various highly developed technologies, to fully utilize their capabilities, qualified specialists are needed.

Keywords: *innovation, innovative economy, digital economy, digital technology, information technology, communications, development of economic.*

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Introduction

The contribution of the well-known Swedish scientist is very important. Mainly, in his book *The Tragedy of Asia*, written in 1968, he analyzed countries with rapidly developed economies. He points out that the difficulties of economic growth in the least developed countries are not the lack of capital, as many Western experts say, but the lack of highly qualified specialists.

The development of economic relations, the growing role of modern information technology in the production of goods and services has led to the development of competition between countries and manufacturers around the world. The formation of an innovative and digital economy is becoming a priority in economically developed countries. Development economics studies the transformation of emerging nations into more prosperous nations. Strategies for transforming a developing economy tend to be unique because the social and political backgrounds of countries can vary dramatically. Not only that, but the cultural and economic frameworks of every nation is different also, such as women's rights and child labor laws. Development economics is a branch of economics that focuses on improving fiscal, economic, and social conditions in developing countries. Development economics considers factors such as health, education, working conditions, domestic and international policies, and market conditions with a focus on improving conditions in the world's poorest countries.

Many developed countries have adopted national strategic programs for the digital economy and society, such as the Digital Strategy 2025 in Germany and the Digital Agenda for Europe.

Innovation is an idea that has been put into practice and has commercial value, it can create new requirements, meet existing requirements more efficiently, and be economically, informationally, environmentally, socially, or otherwise effective in the optimal ratio of costs and results. For the development of the innovative economy, the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M.Mirziyoyev dated November 29, 2017 "On the establishment of the Ministry of Innovative Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was adopted, and on December 13, 2018, on "Additional Measures for the Introduction of e-Government and Information Systems".

The main part.

Innovative and digital economy is becoming a key factor in the country's development, competitiveness and well-being. Of course, natural resources, geographical location, natural climatic conditions and other factors also prevail in the competitiveness of the world market. In an innovative and digital economy, the first country to implement scientific knowledge-based innovation and information telecommunications innovations will improve its position in the global market in terms of competitiveness. In the Republic of Uzbekistan, a number of measures are being taken by the state to develop an innovative and digital economy.

The problems of forming an innovative and digital economy in Uzbekistan are as follows. Digital economy and innovative technologies are one of the important aspects that open up very wide paths for us. But despite this, Uzbekistan is making the necessary efforts. The formation of a digital economy and e-government is one of the main indicators of the country's development. But to manage any highly advanced technology, you need professionals who can take full advantage of it.

In order to solve the problem of personnel in our country, the training of specialists in the field of innovation and digital economy is being organized. Innovative and digital economy sciences are being introduced as textbooks in universities, textbooks are being published. At the same time,

we need to establish cooperation with leading experts and scientific and technical organizations abroad. We need to teach employees in all areas to use foreign languages and information and communication technologies effectively.

However, this is not enough to build the knowledge and skills of all segments of the population in the innovative and digital economy, for which it is important to organize short-term courses in the form of business trainings and online classes. Especially the employed population, inseparable from manufacturing would have access to knowledge.

Another important issue is that in order to take full advantage of the services of the digital economy and e-government, all segments of the population, tourists, legal entities, individuals and all members of society in general should use quality and affordable Internet, mobile Internet services. The use of mobile internet, especially in mountainous, desert and remote areas of the country, opens the door to many opportunities. The speed of Internet communication is important in the search, transmission and reception of information.. This is especially important during online trading or stock trading, video conferencing and online communication. Because in modern society, whoever implements the first innovations, modernizes information and communication technologies and production techniques, has the advantage.

Conclusion

Innovative and digital economy, modern information technologies open many opportunities to increase the competitiveness of our country in the world market and ensure the well-being of the population, especially the effective use of communication services can solve many problems. First of all, there will be a need for highly qualified specialists who will be able to fully manage the highly developed technologies. Increasing the share of innovation and the digital economy in national income will increase the competitiveness of our country in international rankings, and most importantly, increase the living standards and welfare of our population. We have already considered some aspects of this.

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