

**ORGANIZATIONAL AND ECONOMIC MECHANISMS FOR THE
DEVELOPMENT OF COMPETITIVE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION
ON THE BASIS OF COOPERATIVE RELATIONS**

*Abdulloev Asliddin Junaydullaevich*¹
*Qosimova Hilola Jamshedovna*²

Abstract

The article discusses the organizational and economic mechanisms for the development of competitive agricultural production on the basis of cooperative relations. At the same time, various mechanisms for the development of cooperative relations in agriculture were discussed.

Keywords: innovations, innovative system, innovation strategy, touristic service market, tourism



¹Doctor of Economics, PhD, Department of Economics

² Master student, Bukhara State University

Introduction

In the agriculture of our country, farms are being developed as a priority, and farms are being developed as economic entities producing the main types of agricultural food products. Because of them there have been grown 20 million tons of fruits and vegetables a year." However, the rate of "industrial processing of agricultural food products is only 15%, of which 7-8% is exported. It is known that 65% of fruits and vegetables, 93-95% of meat and dairy products are grown on farms. As a result of insufficient infrastructure, 30% of products are lost during the harvesting and storage of crops, while enterprises processing these products operate at 50-60% capacity. In 2017, only 19% of fruits and vegetables and 16% of meat and dairy products were processed at the industrial level.

The growth of agricultural production will ultimately create the objective conditions for the formation of economic cooperation and integration relations based on cooperative relations between agricultural, storage, procurement, processing enterprises, as well as infrastructure entities, that is, and "cooperation is the most effective way to attract the agricultural products of the population to industry. In this way, firstly, the population will be profitable, and secondly, the industry will be provided with uninterrupted raw materials. This will strengthen the economic ties between the enterprises of the agro-industrial complex, especially between the enterprises in the system of production, preparation, processing and sale of products; strengthen the system of sustainable supply of agricultural products to consumers in domestic and foreign markets.

Main part

The merger of individuals or legal entities between enterprises and organizations in the field of agro-industrial complex and the operation of cooperative enterprises based on cooperation will ensure the positive solution of existing common interests, problems, goals and objectives.

In order to achieve these positive results, it is necessary to develop organizational, economic and legal mechanisms for the development of cooperative relations between farms and infrastructure entities under the leadership of the Ministry of Agriculture, its regional departments and divisions, scientists of agricultural research institutes.

In our opinion, the following factors should be taken into account in the implementation of measures to develop cooperation in the field of agriculture and agro-industrial complex:

- The system of formation of cooperative enterprises operating in the country on the basis of cooperative relations is still in its infancy;
- Underdevelopment of the system of information and consulting services in the field of agricultural cooperation;
- Lack of qualified, skilled specialists with the potential for the organization and sustainable development of agricultural cooperatives;
- Insufficient level of knowledge about cooperative relations in the rural population, especially in the category of entrepreneurs;
- Lack of mental (psychological) readiness of business entities, legal entities and individuals to freely unite and establish relations of cooperation, lack of skills of joint economic management of the economy;

- The influence of agricultural firms, joint-stock companies, private entrepreneurs and intermediaries in the establishment of cooperative enterprises, as well as the presence of competition, etc.

Taking into account the results of the study and these factors, organizational, legal and economic mechanisms for the development of agricultural and infrastructure entities on the basis of cooperation have been developed.

The organizational mechanism for the development of agricultural infrastructure based on cooperative relations includes the following measures:

- Carrying out propaganda, explanatory work on the essence, activity, efficiency and prospects of cooperative relations between heads, workers and specialists of farms and infrastructure subjects;
- Voluntary mergers of business entities and the establishment of mutual interests of the parties in this process;
- make appropriate changes and additions to the Charter of business entities and internal management documents, taking into account the requirements of cooperative relations;
- Establishment of management systems and coordination mechanisms of economic entities in cooperative relations;
- The end result is the definition of the tasks and responsibilities of the parties in the production of quality and competitive products for domestic and foreign consumers.

In order to develop cooperation in the Republic of Uzbekistan, the following legal and regulatory documents: Civil Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan, first and second parts (1996); Land Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan (1998); Tax Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan (2007); Law on Cooperation (1991); Law "On guarantees of freedom of entrepreneurial activity" (2000); Law on Agricultural Cooperatives (Shirkats) (1998); Law on Dehkan Farms (1998); Law on Farming (2004, new edition); Law on Water and Water Use (1993); Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-4947 of February 7, 2017 "On the Strategy of Actions for the Further Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was adopted, which regulates cooperation on the basis of these documents.

The Civil Code, the Tax Code, the Land Code, the Law on Cooperation, and the above-mentioned legal and regulatory documents, describe co-operative enterprises more in line with the reforms of the pre-2000s. The current legislation does not establish norms that provide favorable legal conditions for the establishment and development of cooperative enterprises in the field of agriculture, based on cooperative relations.

Given these circumstances, it is expedient to radically improve the existing laws and regulations, to adopt strategically promising legislation.

It is recommended to develop the following measures, which will form legal mechanisms in proportion to the improvement of existing regulations, taking into account the views of respondents, scientists and qualified experts on the development of cooperative relations in agriculture:

- Rural development and adoption of laws and by-laws governing the organization, operation and liquidation of cooperatives based on economic cooperation;

- development of the legal framework for the recruitment of members in economic entities in cooperative relations, the obligations, duties and responsibilities of the parties, the determination of share fees and other similar mechanisms;
- Development of contractual relations, internal procedures, guidelines, regulations and charters between the subjects of infrastructure specializing in the production of agricultural products, services, supplies, work, etc.

Conclusion

Economic mechanisms for the development of cooperative relations in agriculture are as follows:

- Ensuring that the mechanisms of calculation of the amount of the first installment, annual income and dividends, bonuses and additional financial incentives, regardless of whether they are members of business entities - legal entities or individuals, are open, transparent and equal interests for all members;
- Attracting foreign investment to businesses, equipping them with modern and resource-saving technologies, organizing and financing activities on the principles of "public-private partnership";
- Economic support of the state by financing of business entities, credit provision, insurance, taxation, leasing and other similar mechanisms;
- Defining the directions of implementation of economic mechanisms in the adopted normative legal acts on the development of cooperative relations.

According to the results of research, the advanced achievements and experience of cooperative enterprises providing services to agriculture in foreign countries are the main mechanism for the agriculture of the republic in practical, scientific, creative and methodological terms, one of the urgent tasks in the context of our republic is the study, analysis of these experiences and the implementation of advanced positive mechanisms.

References

1. On the Action Strategy for the further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 7, 2017 № PF-4947. <http://lex.uz/docs/3107036>
2. Давлатов С. С., Абдуллоев А. Ж. Совершенствования многопрофильность фермерских хозяйств в Узбекистане // Современное экологическое состояние природной среды и научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования. – 2016. – С. 4080-4083.
3. Абдуллоев А. Ж., Таирова М. М., Усманова А. Б. Особая характеристика агротуризма // Вопросы науки и образования. – 2020. – №. 11 (95).
4. Абдуллоев А. Ж., Давлатов С. С. Развитие сотрудничества банковского и аграрного сектора в Узбекистане // Современное экологическое состояние природной среды и научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования. – 2016. – С. 4092-4095.
5. Абдуллоев А. Ж., Давлатов С. С. Развитие сотрудничества банковского и аграрного сектора в Узбекистане // Современное экологическое состояние природной среды и научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования. – 2016. – С. 4092-4095.

6. Абдуллоев А. Ж., Давлатов С. С. Особенности обеспечения устойчивого развития фермерских хозяйств Республики Узбекистан //Современные тенденции развития аграрного комплекса. – 2016. – С. 1417-1421.
7. Абдуллоев А. Ж., Давлатов С. С. Определения конкурентоспособности сельскохозяйственных предприятий //Современные тенденции развития аграрного комплекса. – 2016. – С. 1423-1426.
8. Абдуллоев А. Ж. Проблемы и перспективы развития сельского хозяйства в Узбекистане //Современное экологическое состояние природной среды и научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования. – 2016. – С. 4087-4092.
9. Абдуллоев А. Ж. Проблемы и перспективы развития сельского хозяйства в Узбекистане //Современное экологическое состояние природной среды и научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования. – 2016. – С. 4087-4092.
10. Ходжаева Д. Х. Особенности развития агропромышленного комплекса Республики Узбекистан //Современные тенденции развития аграрного комплекса. – 2016. – С. 1409-1413.
11. Ходжаева Д. Х. Сельский туризм как источник роста доходов населения в сельской местности Узбекистана //Достижения науки и образования. – 2020. – №. 3 (57).
12. Tokhirov J. R., Khurramov O. K. Basic concepts, directions and forms of eco-tourism //Приоритетные направления развития современной науки молодых учёных аграриев. – 2016. – С. 544-548.
13. Tokhirov J. R. The conceptual definition of ecotourism activities //Современное экологическое состояние природной среды и научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования. – 2017. – С. 224-228.
14. Tokhirov J. R. Role of information systems and technologies in agrarian industrial complex //Современное экологическое состояние природной среды и научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования. – 2016. – С. 3575-3579.
15. Khurramov O. K. The development of innovative processes in the agricultural sector //Современное экологическое состояние природной среды и научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования. – 2017. – С. 1888-1890.
16. Junaydullovich A. A., Mukhammedrzaevna T. M. S., Bakhritdinovna A. N. Environmentally friendly and sustainable supply chain management in the platform economy //Economics. – 2020. – №. 3 (46).
17. Junaydullaevich A. A. Innovative factors for agriculture development //Academy. – 2020. – №. 4 (55).
18. Djuraeva Z. T., Mahmudova N. U., Khurramov O. K. Definitions, principles and main features of ecotourism //Современное экологическое состояние природной среды и научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования. – 2016. – С. 783-789.
19. Djuraeva Z. T., Mahmudova N. U., Khurramov O. K. Definitions, principles and main features of ecotourism //Современное экологическое состояние природной среды и

- научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования. – 2016. – С. 783-789.
20. Dilmonov K. B. The opportunities of using information technologies in agrarian industrial complex //современное экологическое состояние природной среды и научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования. – 2017. – С. 219-221.
 21. Dilmonov K. B. Specifics of innovation processes in agrarian industrial complex //современное экологическое состояние природной среды и научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования. – 2016. – С. 3561-3565.
 22. Dilmonov K. B. Concept and education culture personality //Современные тенденции развития аграрного комплекса. – 2016. – С. 1718-1721.
 23. Abdulloev A. J. Innovative factors for agriculture development //Academy. – 2020. – №. 4. – С. 32-33.
 24. Abdulloev A. J. China's experience in organizing cooperations in farms //Scientific reports of Bukhara State University. – 2020. – Т. 3. – №. 1. – С. 247-252.